

8-STAGE AUTOMATIC

# **BATTERY CHARGER**

MCU CONTROLLED & HIGH FREQUENCY SWITCHMODE



P/No. MFC1235L MFC2418L

Instruction Manual
Please read user manual carefully before use.



#### 1. WARNING

- Explosive gases may escape from the battery during charging. Prevent flames and sparks. Provide adequate ventilation.
- Before charging, read the instructions.
- ◆ For indoor use. Do not expose to rain.
- ◆ For charging 12V/24V Lithium-ion with LiFePO4 batteries and Lead Acid batteries ONLY
- ◆ Disconnect the 110V/220-240V AC mains supply before making or breaking the connections to the battery.
- ◆ The battery charger must be plugged into an earthed socket-outlet.
- ◆ Connection to supply mains is to be in accordance with National wiring rules.
- ◆ Do not attempt to charge non-rechargeable batteries.
- ◆ Never charge a frozen battery.
- ◆ If the AC cord is damaged do not attempt to use. It must be replaced or repaired by a qualified person.
- Corrosive substances may escape from the battery during charging and damage delicate surfaces. Store and charge in a suitable area.
- Ensure all vehicle accessories including lights, heaters, appliances etc are turned off prior to charging.
- ◆ This appliance is not intended for use by young children or infirm persons unless they have been adequately supervised by a responsible person to ensure that they can use the appliance safely.
- ◆ Young children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the appliance.

#### 2. FEATURES

### 8-STAGE AUTOMATIC CHARGING

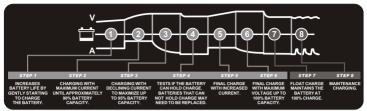
This is a fully Power Factor Correction (PFC) automatic battery charger with 8 charge stages.

Automatic charging protects your battery from being overcharged. So you can leave the charger connected to the battery indefinitely.

8-stage charging is a very comprehensive and accurate charging process that gives your battery longer life and better performance compared to using traditional chargers.

8-stage chargers are suitable for most battery types including LITHIUM, GEL, AGM, WET, MF and CALCIUM batteries. They may also help restore drained and sulphated batteries.

The Lithium battery mode 8 stages are: Soft Start、Bulk、Absorption、Analyse、Completion、Maximization、Float and Maintain.



		LIMIT
STEP 1 SOFT START	25% Current until 11V/22V	Max 30s
STEP 2 BULK	100% Current until 13.8V/27.6V	Max 10h
STEP 3 ABSORPTION	Constant 13.8V/27.6V until current drops to 15%	30 minutes
STEP 4 ANALYSE	Checks if voltage drops to 12V/24V	3 minutes
STEP 5 COMPLETION	30% Current until 14.5V/29V	
STEP 6 MAXIMIZATION	Constant 14.5V/29V until current drops to15%	30 minutes
STEP 7 FLOAT	13.6V/27.2V, 100% Current	10 days Charge cycle restarts if voltage drops*
STEP 8 MAINTAIN	During 13.0V-13.8V/ 26.0V-27.6V, the current control at 100%~20%	Charge cycle restarts if voltage drops

### STEP 1 SOFT START

A preliminary charge processes that gently introduces power to the battery. This protects the battery and increases battery life.

#### STEP 2 BULK

Charging with maximum current until approximately 90% battery capacity. Bulk mode for the charging cycle. The start phase continues until the battery's terminal voltage has risen above the set limit, at which point the charger switches to bulk charging. If the terminal voltage has not passed the voltage limit within the time limit, the charger switches to fault mode (Step 2 lamp solid) and discontinues the charging. If so, the battery is faulty or its capacity is too large.

#### STEP 3 ABSORPTION

Charging with declining current to maximize up to 95% battery capacity.

#### STEP 4 ANALYSE

Tests if the battery can hold charge. Batteries that can not hold charge may need to be replaced.

## STEP 5 COMPLETION

Final charge with increased current.

# STEP 6 MAXIMIZATION

Final charge with maximum voltage up to 100% battery capacity.

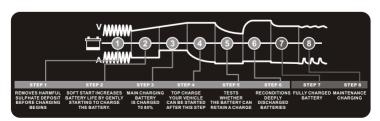
#### STEP 7 FLOAT

The Float stage maintains the battery at 100% charge without overcharging or damaging the battery. This means the charger can be left connected to the battery indefinitely.

### **STEP 8 MAINTAIN**

Maintaining the battery at 95 – 100% capacity. The charger monitors the battery voltage and gives a maintain when necessary to keep the battery fully charged.

The Lead Acid battery mode (Including GEL, AGM, WET, MF and CALCIUM) 8 stages are: Desulphation、Soft Start、Bulk、Absorption、Analyse、Recondition、Float and Pulse



	NIGHT	NORMAL	COLD 🕸	RECOND	LIMIT	
1 DESULPHATION	11V/22V	11V/22V	11V/22V	11V/22V	Max 8h	
2 SOFT START	Half the rated until 12.5V/25V	Half the rated until 12.5V/25V	Half the rated until 12.5V/25V	Half the rated until 12.5V/25V	Max 8h	
3 BULK	100% Current until 14.4V/28.8V	100% Current until 14.4V/28.8V	100% Current until 14.7V/29.4V	100% Current until 14.4V/28.8V	Max 24h	
4 ABSORPTION	Constant 14.4V/28.8V until current drops to 15%	Constant 14.4V/28.8V until current drops to 15%	Constant 14.7V/29.4V until current drops to 15%	Constant 14.4V/28.8V until current drops to 15%	30 minutes	
5 ANALYSE	Checks if voltage drops to 12V/24V	Checks if voltage drops to 12V/24V	Checks if voltage drops to 12V/24V	Checks if voltage drops to 12V/24V	3 minutes	
6 RECONDITION				Constant current (15%) limited to 16V/32V	30 mins or 4h depending on battery voltage	
7 FLOAT	13.7V/27.4V 100% Current	13.7 V/27.4V 100% Current	13.7V/27.4V 100% Current	13.7V/27.4V 100% Current	10 days Charge cycle restarts if voltage drops*	
8 PULSE	During 12.6V- 14.4V/25.2V- 28.8V , the current control at 100%~20%		During 12.6V- 14.7V/25.2V- 29.4V , the current control at 100%~20%		Charge cycle restarts if voltage drops	

### Desulphation

The Desulphation stage may break down sulphation that occurs in batteries that have been left flatfor extended periods of time, returning them back to full charge. Sulphation occurs when lead-sulphate hardens and clogs up the battery cells.

#### Soft Start

A preliminary charge processes that gently introduces power to the battery. This protects the battery and increases battery life.

# **Bulk (Constant Current)**

Charging with maximum current until approximately 80% battery capacity. Bulk mode for the charging cycle. The start phase continues until the battery's terminal voltage has risen above the set limit, at which point the charger switches to bulk charging. If the terminal voltage has not passed the voltage

limit within the time limit, the charger switches to fault mode (Step 3 lamp solid) and discontinues the charging. If so, the battery is faulty or its capacity is too large.

# Absorption (Constant Voltage)

Charging with declining current to maximize up to 100% battery capacity.

### Analyse

An automatic battery test is conducted immediately after the absorption stage. The test monitors the voltage for 90 seconds to determine if the charge was successful.

- ◆12V charger If the voltage is below 13.2 volts (fall), the charger will initiate the Recondition stage.
- ♦12V charger If the voltage is above 13.2 volts (pass), the charger will proceed to the final stage: Float.
- ◆24V charger If the voltage is below 26.4 volts (fall), the charger will initiate the Recondition stage.

#### Recondition

Choose the Recond program to add the Recond step to the charging process. During the Recond step voltage increases to create controlled gasing in the battery. Gasing mixes the battery acid and gives back energy to the battery.

This recondition stage can recover batteries from a deeply discharged state increasing performance and battery life.

RECOND - This mode is used to recover deep discharged flooded batteries where you could expect a stratified acid (high acid weight in the bottom, low on top). Check with battery manufacturer when in doubt.

Use this mode with care, because the high voltage will cause some water loss. 16V/32V is normally no problem for electronics in 12V/24V system. Consult your supplier when in doubt. Life of light bulbs will be reduced at higher voltage. Try to disconnect light from the battery during this phase. Maximum effect and minimum risk for electronics is achieved by charging a disconnected battery.

### **Float**

The Float stage maintains the battery at 100% charge without overcharging or damaging the battery. This means the charger can be left connected to the battery indefinitely.

#### Pulse

Maintaining the battery at  $95^-$  100% capacity. The charger monitors the battery voltage and gives a pulse when necessary to keep the battery fully charged.

The AUTOMATIC BATTER CHARGER has an 8-step fully automatic charging cycle, the cycle is repeated infinitely. If the terminal votage drops below a lower limit, the charger automatically goes back to the beginning of the charging curve.

#### 3. SWITCHMODE TECHNOLOGY

Using the latest technology in battery chargers, switch mode chargers convert 110V/220-240V AC power to 12V/24V DC power using electronic components unlike traditional battery chargers that rely on heavy transformers. This allows the charger to be light weight and compact without sacrificing on performance.

SUPPLY MODE (CONSTANT VOLTAGE OF 13.8/276 VOLTS)

This mode can be used for float maintenance charging when the battery needs to be maintained at 100% after being fully charged. This mode is similar to stage 7, but is not limited by time or voltage.



During Supply Mode, the spark protection function on the battery charger is disabled.

# 4. PROTECTIVE FEATURES

#### POLARITY PROTECTION

Prevents the output leads from sparking due to accidental reverse connection or short circuit, making the charger safer to use around batteries.

# **OUTPUT SHORT PROTECTION**

Short circuit connection of the clips: Check clps are not touching each other OR Check the clips are correctly connected to the battery.

#### NON BATTERY LINK PROTECTION

If battery charger connects with non battery load, it will go into protection state.

# **DISCONNECT PROTECTION**

The charger has entered the energy save mode. This happens if the charger isn't connected to the battery in 2 minutes.

#### OVER VOLTAGE PROTECTION

# Lithium battery mode

The 12V lithium battery charger will automatically protection if the voltage is higher than 15.5V.

The 24V lithium battery charger will automatically protection if the voltage is higher than 31V.

### Lead Acid battery mode (Including GEL, AGM, WET, MF and CALCIUM)

The 12V charger will automatically protection if the voltage is higher than 17.5V. The 24V charger will automatically protection if the voltage is higher than 35V.

# OVER TEMPERATURE PROTECTION

Internal temperature is above 65°C +/-5°C

### **COOLING FAN**

The charger is fitted with a thermostatically controlled fan to cool onboard electronics and maintain charging performance. The cooling fan will engage automatically when there is a high load on the battery or there is sufficient heat build up.

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# 5. PRODUCT OVERVIEW

#### MEC 12351 / MEC 24181

The 8-stage automatic charging consists of the following components:

- 1.Mode button
- 2. Stage lamp status display indicates power, charging and fully charged.
- 3. Power lamp
- 4 Fault Led
- 5. Output voltage meter
- 6. Charging mode (Night, Normal, Cold, Recondition)
- 7.DC leads.
- 8 Power Cord
- 9. Thermostatically controlled cooling fan.
- 10. Mounting flange.
- 11.Ventilationhole 12.5.5mm mounting hole. 13.Lithium battery lamp 14. Supply Mode lamp

#### REMARK:

- NIGHT The "NIGHT" mode will fail in the event of a power failure and also the charger is disconnected with the battery. Next time use this function to be reset.
- 2. Night Charging with reduced power and almost silent fan for 8 hours.
- 3. If want to cancel the "NIGHT" function, press the mode button to cancel until "NIGHT" indicator quench.

# 6. CHARGE STATUS INDICATOR

The LITHIUM BATTERY CHARGING and STAGE LAMP will illuminate and flash in various patterns to indicate the different stages of charging. See below for flash / steady patterns.

		Power on lamp	Stage lamp	Fault lamp	LED display	
Power Off		_	_	-	_	
Power Or	1	•	_	_	0.0	
	1. Soft Start	•	*/●	_		
	2. Bulk	•	*/●	_		
	3. Absorption	•	*/●	_		
	4. Analyse	•	*/●	_		
Stage	5. Completion	•	*/●	_	Out volt	
	6. Maximization	•	*/●	_		
	7. Float	•	*/●	_		
		•	*/●	_		
	8. Maintain	•	*/● -			
Non Battery Link Protection		•	_	-	0.0	
Output Short Protection		•	_	*		
Output Polarity Reverse Protection		•	_	*	- U -	
Disconn	ect Protection	*	_	_	0.0	
Over Voltage Protection		•	_	*	- U -	
Not accept charge		•	-∳- (Step 1 Lamp) ●		- Battery volt	
Faulty Battery		•	●			
Can not keep charge		•	★ (Step 4 Lamp)			
Battery Charge Fully		•	● (Fully lamp)	_		
Thermal Protection		otection — —		*	-t-	

Note: ●: (Solid) ★ :(Flashing) —: (EXTINGUISH)

**STAGE LAMP:** illuminates and flashes when 8-stage charging process.

STAGE LAMP: illuminates solid when fully charged.

# **POWER ON LAMP**

If the powerlamp is lit with a:

1. STEADY LIGHT

The mains cable is connected to the wall socket.

2. FLASHING LIGHT

The charger has entered the energy save mode. This happens if the charger isn't connected to the battery in 2 minutes.

# **FAULT LAMP STEADY LIGHT**

If the faultlamp is litsolid, check the following:

Has charging been interrupted in STEP1, 2, or 4?

Restart the charger by pressing the MODE-button. If charging is still being interrupted, the battery.

STEP 1: ...cannot accept charge and may need to be replaced.

STEP 2: ... battery is faulty and may need to be replaced. (Bulk charging has timed out and stopped after 10 hours.)

STEP 4: ...cannot keep charge and may need to be replaced.

# **FAULT LAMP FLASHING LIGHT**

★ Charger's internal temperature is higher than 65°C+/-5°C

The Lead Acid battery CHARGING and STAGE LAMP will illuminate and flash in various patterns to indicate the different stages of charging. See below for flash / steady patterns.

		Power on lamp	Stage lamp	Fault lamp	LED display
Power Of	f	_	_	_	_
Power On	1	*	*	*	-
Power On	1	•	_	_	0.0
1. Desulphation		•	*/●	_	
	2. Soft Start	•	*/●	_	
	3. Bulk	•	*/●	_	
Stage	4. Absorption	•	*/●	_	Out volt
Stage	5. Analyse	•	*/●	_	Out voit
	6. Recondition	•	*/●	_	
	7. Float	•	*/●	_	
	8. Pulse	•	•	_	
Non Battery Link Protection		•	_	_	
Output S	Output Short Protection		_	_	
	Output Polarity Reverse Protection		_	_	0.0
Disconn	ect Protection	*	_	_	
Over Volt	age Protection	•	_	*	- U -
ls seriously sulphated		•	- <b></b> - (Step 1 Lamp)	•	
Not accept charge		•	-————————————————————————————————————		
Faulty Battery		•	∳- (Step 3 Lamp)	•	Battery volt
Not keep charge		•	-¥- (Step 5 Lamp)	•	
Battery Charge Fully		•	● (Fully lamp)	_	
Thermal	Protection	•	_	*	-t-

Note: ●: (Solid) ★ : (Flashing) —: (EXTINGUISH)

STAGE LAMP: illuminates and flashes when 8-stage charging process.

STAGE LAMP: illuminates solid when fully charged.

# **POWER ON LAMP**

If the powerlamp is lit with a:

1. STEADY LIGHT

The mains cable is connected to the wall socket.

2. FLASHING LIGHT

The charger has entered the energy save mode. This happens if the charger isn't connected to the battery in 2 minutes.

# **FAULT LAMP STEADY LIGHT**

If the faultlamp is lit solid, check the following:

Has charging been interrupted in STEP1, 2, 3 or 5?

Restart the charger by pressing the MODE-button. If charging is still being interrupted, the battery.

STEP 1: ... is seriosly sulphated and may need to be replaced.

STEP 2: ...cannot accept charge and may need to be replaced.

STEP 3: ...battery is faulty and may need to be replaced. (Bulk charging has timed out and stopped after 24 hours.)

STEP 5: ...cannot keep charge and may need to be replaced.

# **FAULT LAMP FLASHING LIGHT**

★ Charger's internal temperature is higher than 65°C+/-5°C

#### 7 SPECIFICATIONS P/No. MFC 1235L 8-Stage automatic Charger Type Input Voltage 220-240V~, 50/60Hz 110V~, 60Hz Input Power 598W Output Voltage 12V DC Output Current 35A Minimum Start Voltage Lead Acid: 2.0V Lithium: 1.0V 4mA Back Drain Current Fuse Rating 220-240V~, T5A, 250VAC 110V~, T8A, 250VAC LITHIUM BATTERYCHARGE CONTROL LEAD ACID BATTERY CHARGE CONTROL Soft Start Desulphation Pulse charge up to 11V 25% Current until 11V 35A up to 13.8V Half the rated set current up to 12.5V Rulk Soft Start 35A up to Constant voltage until Absorption Bulk 14.4V(NIGHT) 14.4V(NORMAL) current drops to 5.25A 14.4V(RECONDITION) 14.7V(COLD) Constant voltage until Monitors voltage for Absorption Analyse 3 minutes current drops to 5.25A Completion 10.5A Current until 14.5V Analyse Monitors voltage for 90 seconds Max 16V / 5.25A Constant 14 5V until for 30 mins or4h depending on Maximization Recondition current drops to 5.25A battery voltage Float 13.6V, 100% Current 13.7V also with pulsefeature Float 12 6V-14 4V 35-7A(NIGHT) 12.6V-14.4V, 35-7A(NORMÁL) Maintain 13 0V-13 8V 35-7A Pulse 12.6V-14.7V, 35-7A(COLD) 12.6V-14.4V, 35-7A(RECONDITION) The 12V lithium batterycharger will automatically protection of the voltage Over Voltage is higher than 15.5V. The 12V lead acidcharger will automatically protectionif the voltage is Protection higher than 17.5V. Supply Mode Output 13.8V 35A (Max) Efficiency App.85% Thermal Protect 65°C+/-5°C Cooling Fan Automatic temperature controlled Ambient temperature -20°C to +50°C, output power is reduced automatically at high temperatures BATTERYRANGE 70-350Ah 240-700Ah Deep Cycle Most types of 12VLithium-ion LiFePO<sub>4</sub> batteries and LeadAcid batteries Types of Batteries including WET, MF, Calcium, AGM and GEL Dimension (L×W×H) 250×142×58mm

Weight

1.67Ka

<sup>\*</sup>Specifications are subjected to change without prior notice.

#### 8 SPECIFICATIONS P/No MEC 24181 8-Stage automatic Charger Type Input Voltage 220-240V~, 50/60Hz 110V~, 60Hz Input Power 610W Output Voltage 24V DC Output Current 18Δ Minimum Start Voltage Lead Acid: 4 0V Lithium: 2 0V 4mA Back Drain 110V~, T8A, 250VAC Current Fuse Rating 220-240V~, T5A, 250VAC LITHIUM BATTERYCHARGE CONTROL LEAD ACID BATTERY CHARGE CONTROL Soft Start 25% Current until 22V Desulphation Pulse charge up to 22V 18A up to 27.6V Half the rated set current up to 25V Rulk Soft Start 18A up to Constant voltage until Absorption Bulk 28.8V (NIGHT) 28.8V (NORMAL) current drops to 2.7A 29.4V(COLD) 28.8V(RECONDITION) Constant voltage until Monitors voltage for Absorption Analyse 3 minutes current drops to 2.7A Completion 5.4A current until 29V Analyse Monitors voltage for 90 seconds Max 32V / 2.7A Constant 29V until for 30 mins or4h depending on Maximization Recondition current drops to 2.7A battery voltage Float 27 2V, 100% current Float 27.4V also with pulsefeature 25 2V- 28 8V 18-3 6A (NIGHT) 25.2V- 28.8V.18-3.6A (NORMÁL) Maintain 26.0V-27.6V.18-3.6A Pulse 25.2V-29.4V, 18-3.6A (COLD) 25.2V-28.8V, 18-3.6A (RECONDITION) The 24V lithium batterycharger will automatically protection of the voltage Over Voltage is higher than 31V. The 24V lead acidcharger will automatically protectionif the voltage is Protection higher than 35V. Supply Mode Output 27.6V 18A (Max) Efficiency App.85% Thermal Protect 65°C+/-5°C Cooling Fan Automatic temperature controlled Ambient temperature -20°C to +50°C, output power is reduced automatically at high temperatures BATTERYRANGE 36-180Ah 120-360Ah Deep Cycle Most types of 24VLithium-ion LiFePO<sub>4</sub> batteries and LeadAcid batteries Types of Batteries including WET, MF, Calcium, AGM and GEL Dimension (L×W×H) 250×142×58mm

Weight

1.67Ka

<sup>\*</sup>Specifications are subjected to change without prior notice.

# 9. CHARGING INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Settings are made by pressing the MODE-button. After about two seconds the charger activates the selected program. The selected program will be restarted next time the charger is connected.
- 2. To turn off the charger by pressing and holding the Mode button for 3 seconds.
- 3. To restart the charger by pressing and holding the Mode button for 3 seconds.

The table explains the different Charging Programs:

Mode	Explanation	Temprange
NORMAL	Normal battery program 14.4V/28.8V. Use for WET, Calcium, MF and for most GEL batteries	-20°C~+50°C (-4°F~122°F)
COLD 🏶	AGM battery program 14.7V/29.4V Usefor AGM batteries. Cold weather program	-20°C~+5°C (-4°F~41°F)
RECOND	Recond program 16V/32V Use to return energy to the empty WET and Calcium batteries. Recond your battery once per year and after deep discharge to maximise lifetime and capacity. The Recond program adds STEP 6 to the normal battery program. Frequent use of the Recond program may cause water loss in the batteries and reduce service life of electronics. Contact your vehicle and battery supplier for advice.	-20°C~+50°C (-4°F~122°F)
NIGHT	NIGHT - This mode is equal to NORMAL, but with reduced current. The noice of the built-in fan has reduced to its lowest level and the unit is almost silent. The Unit returns automatically to NORMAL after 8 hours. To ensure that the charger restarts in "NIGHT" mode in the event of a power failure the setting is stored in a memory. The indication shows "NIGHT" even if the charger has returned to NORMAL mode to remind that the charger will start in NIGHT mode next time.	

#### STEP 1 - CHECK THE ELECTROLYTE LEVEL

Prior to charging the battery, remove the vent caps and check the electrolyte level (not required on sealed & maintenance free batteries). The electrolyte should be 6mm (1/4") above the battery's plates. If low, top up with distilled water to the correct level and refit the vent caps.

### STEP 2A - CONNECTION OUT OF THE VEHICLE

Connect the RED lead (battery clip) from the charger to the Positive (+) battery post.

Connect the BLACK lead (battery clip) from the charger to the Negative (-) battery post.



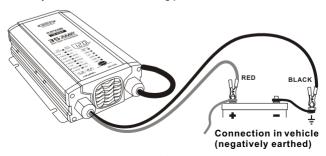
#### STEP 2B - CONNECTION IN VEHICLE

Determine if the vehicle is Positively (+) or Negatively (-) earthed. Negatively earthed vehicles have a cable (usually black) from the Negative battery terminal to the vehicle's chassis.

# a) Negatively earthed (most vehicles)

Connect the RED lead (battery clip) from the charger to the Positive (+) battery terminal.

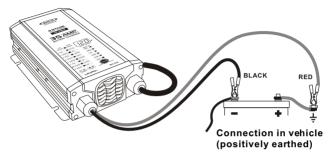
Connect the BLACK lead (battery clip) from the charger to the vehicle's chassis away from the fuel line or moving parts.



# b)Positively earthed

Connect the BLACK lead (battery clip) from the charger to the Negative (-) battery terminal.

Connect the RED lead (battery clip) from the charger to the vehicle's chassis away from the fuel line or moving parts.



#### STEP 3 - CONNECT TO 110V/220-240V AC MAINS POWER

Connect the battery charger to the 110V/220-240V AC mains powered socket and turn on the mains power.

## STEP 4 - CHARGING

During the charge process, the CHARGING and STAGE LAMP will flash various patterns. This is normal and indicates the various charge stages. Refer to "How can I know what stage the battery charger is in" in the FAQ section, page 22. When the STAGE LAMP remains on, this is known as the float stage and the charger can be left connected to the battery without over charging. If the POWER ON LAMP is flashing, there is fault; refer to "Fault Codes" explanation on page 21 of this manual.

### STEP 5 - DISCONNECTION

Ensure the 110V/220-240V AC mains switch is turred off and the charger is disconnected from the 110V/220-240V AC mains power.

# Battery out of vehicle

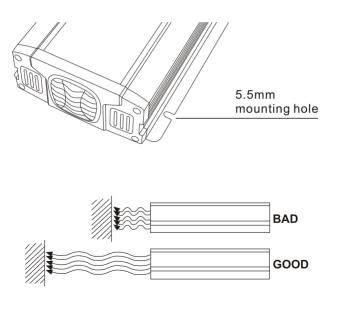
Remove the BLACK lead (battery clip) from the battery. Remove the RED lead (battery clip) from battery.

# Battery in vehicle

Remove the chassis connection.
Remove the battery terminal connection.

# 10. MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS

8-stage chargers are designed for indoor, out of weather use only. Ensure that both charger and battery are in a well-ventilated space during charging. The battery chargerend plates include a mounting flange for easy mounting. If permanently fixed the charger should be mounted to a suitable horizontal or vertical panel, with at least 10cm clearance from the end plates to provide adequate ventilation for the cooling fan.



# 11. PERMANENT WIRING TO BATTERY

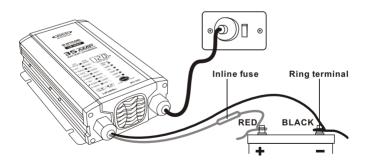
It is possible to hard wire the DC charging leads to the battery for permanentin stallations.

You will need 2x ring terminals, an inline fuse holder and a fuse with a rating equal to ormore than twice of the chargers output. (See below)

18A = 36 Ampfuse 35A = 70 Ampfuse

# Connection:

- Cut offthe supplied battery clips; ensure you leave sufficient cableto reach
  the battery terminals. (DO NOT extend the battery charger DC cables, as the
  added voltage drop will cause incorrect charging).
- 2. Fit aring terminal to the BLACK Negative (-) wire.
- 3. Connect the inline fuse to the RED Positive (+) wire.
- 4. Connect a ring terminal to the other end of the inline fuse.
- 5. Connect the RED lead (withinline fuse and ring terminal) to the Positive (+) battery post.
- 6. Connect the BLACK lead (with ring terminal) to the Negative (-) battery post.
- 7. Fit the correctly rated fuse.



If the charger is used in a Permanent / Hard Wired application and the vehicle will not be used for sometime, it is best to leave the charger connected to mains power (turned 'On') so that it can maintain the battery fully charged.

Ensure any modification to the 110V/220-240V AC mains lead is carried out by a qualified person and that connection to supply mains is in accordance with National wiring rules.

Caution: The utility power must have a safety ground.

# 12.ADJUSTABLE CHARGERATES

CHARGE RATE	LITHIUM BATTER	Y SIZE (12V)	
	Battery size (Ah)	Charger time (hours)	
35Amp	70-350	2-14	
CHARGE RATE	LITHIUM BATTER	Y SIZE (24V)	
	Battery size (Ah)	Charger time (hours)	
18Amp	36-180	2-14	
CHARGE RATE	LEAD ACID BATTE	RY SIZE (12V)	
	Battery size (Ah)	Charger time (hours)	
35Amp	240-700	7-24	
CHARGE RATE	LEAD ACID BATTE	RY SIZE (24V)	
	Battery size (Ah)	Charger time (hours)	
18Amp	120-360	7-24	

# 13. FAULT CODES

There are error codes that may be displayed. These will be displayed in the following way:

Error Code	Power on lamp	Stage lamp	Fault lamp	Cause	Remedy	
Polarity Reverse / Output Short	•	1	Lithium:	Short circuit or reverse connection of the clips	Check clips are not touching each other. OR Check the clips are correctly connected to the battery.	
Non Battery Link	•	-	_	Non battery link	Please choose the right battery type for connection.	
Faulty Battery	•	Lithium: (Step 2 lamp) OR Lead Acid: (Step 3 lamp)	•	Bulk charging has timed out and stopped after 10 hours (Lithium Mode) / 24 hours (Lead Acid Mode).	Battery is faulty and may need to be replaced.	
Over Voltage	•	_	*	Lithium: The 12V lithium battery voltage is above 15.5V. The 24V lithium battery voltage is above 31V. OR Lead Acid: The 12V battery voltage is above 17.5V. The 24V battery voltage is above 35V.	Disconnect the charger and check the battery voltage. This charger is suitable for 12V/24V Lithium and Lead Acid batteries ONLY.	
Over Temperature	•	_	*	Internal temperature is above 65°C+/-5°C	Turn offcharger and allow to cool.	

# 14. FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

# Q. How do I know if the battery is charged?

A. The charger's FULLY STAGE LAMPwill illuminate (solid). Alternatively use a Battery Hydrometer Areading of 1.250 or more in each cell indicates a fully charged battery.

# Q. I have connected the charger properly but the 'STAGE LAMP' does not come on?

A. In some cases batteries can be flattened to the point where they have very little or no voltage. This can occur if a small amount of power is used for a long time, for example a map reading light is lefton for a week or more.8-Stage chargers are designed to charge Lithium battery from as little as 1.0 Volts (12V) and 2.0 Volts (24V). Lead Acid battery from as little as 12V charger 2.0 Volts and 24V charger 4.0 Volts.

#### LITHIUM battery mode

If the voltage is less than 1.0 Volts (12V)/2.0 Volts (24V) this is very low and the battery may not be rechargeable. You could try a very an electronic power supply to gradually bring the battery voltage above 1.0 Volts (12V)/2.0 Volts (24V) so the charger can then take over or take the battery back to the place of purchaseso they can try and repairit.

# Lead Acid battery mode (Including GEL, AGM, WET, MF and CALCIUM)

If the voltage is lower than 2.0 Volts and 4.0 Volts use a pair of booster cables to connect between two batteries to provide more than 2.0 Volts and 4.0 Volts to the battery being charged. The charger can then start to charge the battery and the booster cables can be removed.

# Q.What happens if you connect an appliance to the battery while it is charging?

A. This is not recommended for bestcharging results. It is recommended to charge without any appliance load on the battery. Unless absolutely necessary, it is recommended to use Supply Mode.

# Q. How can I know what stage the battery charger is in?

Below are the conditions that are displayed by the LAMP for each of the charge stages.

	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	8
	Stage							
Step Finish	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	-

Note: ●: (Solid) ★ : (Flashing) -: (EXTINGUISH)

#### CAUTION

ALWAYS PLACE THE BATTERY CHARGER INAN ENVIRONMENT WHICH IS:

A. WELL VENTILATED.

- B. NOT EXPOSED TO DIRECT SUNLIGHTOR HEAT SOURCE
- C. OUT OF REACH FROMCHILDREN.
- D. AWAY FROMWATER / MOISTURE, OIL OR GREASE.
- E. AWAY FROMANY FLAMMABLE SUBSTANCE.
- F. SECURENO RISK OF FALLING.





# **SAFETY**

- ♦ The charger is designed for charging 12V/24V Lithium batteries and lead-acid batteries ONLY. Do not use the charger for any other purpose.
- ♦ Check the charger cables prior to use. Ensure that no cracks have occurred in the cables or in the bend protection. A charger with damaged cables must not be used. A damage cable must be replaced by a professional representative.
- ◆ Never charge a damaged battery.
- ◆ Never charge a frozen battery.
- ◆ Never place the charger on top of the battery when charging.
- ◆ Always provide for proper ventilation during charging.
- ◆ Avoid covering the charger.
- ◆ A battery being charged could emit explosive gasses. Prevent sparks close to the battery. When batteries are reaching the end of their lifecycle internal sparks may occur.
- ◆ All batteries fail sooner or later. A battery that fails during charging is normally taken care of by the chargers advanced control, but some rare errors in the battery could still exist. Don't leave any battery during charging unattended for a longer period of time.
- $\pmb{\blacklozenge}$  Ensure that the cabling does not jam or comes into contact with hot surfaces or sharp edges.
- ◆ Battery acid is corrosive. Rinse immediately with water if acid comes into contact with skin or eyes, seek immediate medical advice.
- ◆ Batteries consume water during use and charging. For batteries where water can be added, the water level should be checked regularly. If the water level is low add distilled water.
- ◆ This appliance is not designed for use by young children or people who cannot read or understand the manual unless they are under the supervision of a responsible person to ensure that they can use the battery charger safely. Store and use the battery charger out of the reach of children, and ensure that children cannot play with the charger.
- ♦ Connection to the mains supply must be in accordance with the national regulations for electrical installations.